



MATRIX Engineering, Inc.

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August 26, 1998

Mr. William Brown
NJDEP - BUST
PO Box 433
401 East State Street
Trenton, NJ 08625

Re: Allied Building Supply
101 West Elizabeth Avenue
Linden, NJ
Case No. 93-06-24-1425

Dear Sir:

Presented herein is an application for a Classification Exception Area for the property located at 101 West Elizabeth Avenue, Linden, NJ. Attached are analytical data, calculations and drawings to support this application. These attachments include historical analytical data on the monitoring wells on this site, a drawing which displays the historical groundwater gradient on the site, and the results of the modeling calculations to predict the fate and transport of BTEX at this site. The data and modeling predict a very slow rate of transport of the contaminants and does not predict that potential receptors will be impacted.

This site had a discharge from an underground gasoline storage tank and/or piping prior to 1993. A total of six groundwater monitoring wells have been installed on or near this site as part of the site investigation. Through the eight rounds of sampling which has occurred over the past five years, only MW#1 has indicated contaminants at levels above the applicable Groundwater Quality Standards. Furthermore, the level of these contaminants have been significantly reduced over this period through natural processes.

It has been reported that a well search was previously performed in support of the management of this case and the results were submitted to the NJDEP. This well search indicated no downgradient wells to be within ¼ miles of the site.

The direction of groundwater flow is indicated to be toward the east. The closest potential receptor in this direction is the storm sewer collection system which is located in the parking lot for the Linden Rail Station. This system is approximately 75 feet from the property line of this site.

The native soils at this site are have been characterized as a silty clay during well installations. Based on this characterization, the hydraulic conductivity at this site has been estimated to be approximately $3\text{E}-3$ ft/day. Groundwater elevations have been measured in the various monitoring wells during each sampling episode. These data indicate that the groundwater gradient is approximately 0.005 ft/ft (See Figure 1). The porosity of the silty clay soils has been estimated to be <0.5 . Based on the foregoing data, the actual groundwater flow rate is calculated to be $3\text{E}-5$ ft/day. At this flow rate, the plume is predicted to be essentially stagnant. Even using other more conservative assumptions, the maximum distance for the migration of the BTEX plume is predicted to be less than 15 feet from the source located at or near MW#1. Therefore, the plume is predicted not to impact receptors and is predicted not to travel beyond the limits of the property boundary.

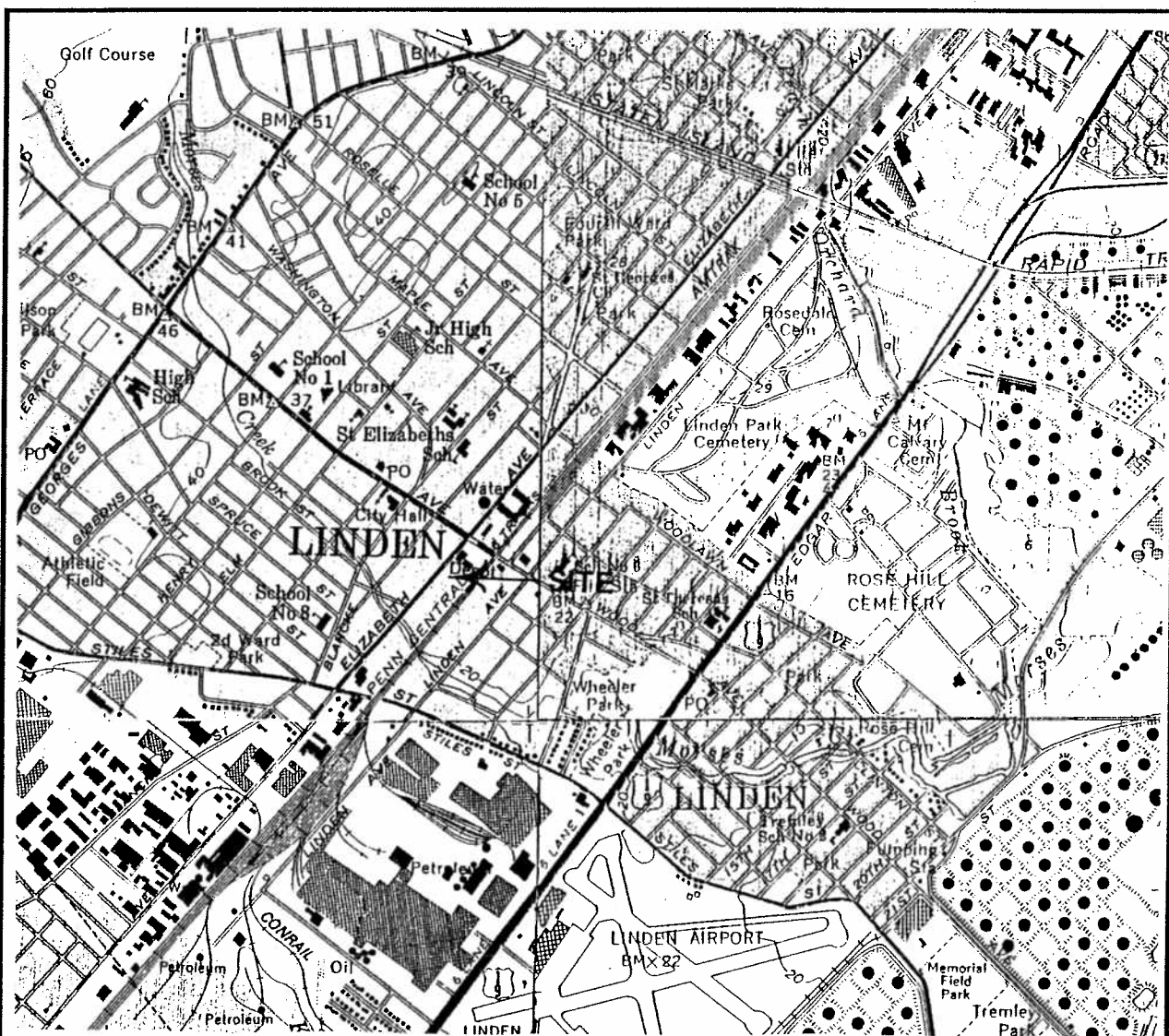
Based on these analyses, a Classification Exception Area is proposed for this site to the limits of the property boundaries.

Thank you for your consideration. If you have any questions on this matter, please contact me at your convenience.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "J. David Calvert". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned above the printed name.

J. David Calvert, PE, CSP
For Matrix Engineering, Inc.



Drawing from USGS Maps
 Roselle Quadrangle
 Elizabeth Quadrangle
 Perth Amboy Quadrangle
 Arthur Kill Quadrangle

Allied Building Supply
 101 W. Elizabeth Avenue
 Linden
 Union
 New Jersey



Scale 1:24000

Matrix Engineering, Inc.
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Figure 2
 USGS
 August 26, 1998

MW	GW ELEV.
1	96.78
2	94.68
3	96.62
4	96.74
5	98.68 *
6	92.40

GROUNDWATER MEASUREMENTS TAKEN
ON MAY 7, 1998
* DATA NOT USED TO PREDICT
CONTOUR

CEA BOUNDARY

BENZENE = 8
ETHYLBENZENE = 1220
TOLUENE = 1020
XYLENE = 2720

MW-#1

MW-#2

LONG WEST 74° 15' 12.6"
LAT NORTH 40° 37' 45.3"

GROUNDWATER
FLOW

MW-#3

FORMER
WAREHOUSE

MW-#4

MW-#6

ALLIED BUILDING PRODUCTS
101 W. ELIZABETH AV.
LINDEN, NJ

Title:

FIGURE 1
GROUNDWATER CONTOUR MAP

Drawn By:

JDC

Date:

08/25/98

Checked By:

Approved By:

MATRIX ENGINEERING, INC.
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Drawing No.:

PP-1

Scale:

1" = 50'
APPROX.

Rev. No.:

1
Sheet
1 of 1

TABLE 1
Allied Building Supply Site
Field Determined Well Parameters
Measured Before Purging
5/7/98

Monitor Well	Casing Elevation (feet)	Depth To Water (feet)	Depth To Product (feet)	Water Elevation (feet)	Product Thickness (feet)	Adjusted Water Elevation (feet)	Dissolved Oxygen (ppm)	pH (SU)	Conductivity (uS)
MW #1	29.23	8.83	N/A	20.40	0.00	—	1.3	6.9	413
MW #2	30.29	10.20	N/A	20.09	0.00	—	0.6	5.8	391
MW #3	27.98	7.84	N/A	20.14	0.00	—	1.8	6.2	487
MW #4	28.19	7.22	N/A	20.97	0.00	—	1.0	5.9	220
MW #5	29.71	1.89	N/A	27.82	0.00	—	2.0	6.8	394
MW #6	30.60	11.33	N/A	19.27	0.00	—	2.5	6.7	648

Casing elevations based on data from Compliance Management Inc. report dated February, 1997
N/A = Not Applicable

TABLE 2
SUMMARY OF LABORATORY ANALYSES

	Intern. Hydronics	Brinkerhoff/ Accredited	ug/l	Brinkerhoff/ GTEL	Compliance/ Water Works	Matrix/ AllService	Matrix/ AllService
MW#1	SEP. 93	DEC. 93	JAN. 95	MAR. 96	JUL. 96	DEC. 96	MAY 98
LEAD	71	NA	46	14.1	11	124.6	JULY 98 TOTAL BTEX
BENZENE	280	350	35	37	46	<20	6.18
TOLUENE	3000	7500	79	4600	4200	3500	NA
ETHYLBENZENE	620	1600	60	1300	1800	2200	NA
TOTAL XYLENES	3900	8700	267	7800	10000	8000	NA
							4968
MW#2	SEP. 93	DEC. 93	JAN. 95	MAR. 96	JUL. 96	DEC. 96	MAY 98
LEAD	NS	NA	<10	NA	NS	14.7	JULY 98 TOTAL BTEX
BENZENE	NS	NA	<5	NA	NS	<1	NA
TOLUENE	NS	NA	<5	NA	NS	<2	NA
ETHYLBENZENE	NS	NA	<5	NA	NS	<1	NA
TOTAL XYLENES	NS	NA	<10	NA	NS	<3	NA
							ND
MW#5	SEP. 93	DEC. 93	JAN. 95	MAR. 96	JUL. 96	DEC. 96	MAY 98
LEAD	NS	NI	12	NS	NS	159.1	JULY 98 TOTAL BTEX
BENZENE	NS	NI	<5	NS	NS	<1	NA
TOLUENE	NS	NI	<5	NS	NS	<2	NA
ETHYLBENZENE	NS	NI	<5	NS	NS	<1	NA
TOTAL XYLENES	NS	NI	<10	NS	NS	<3	NA
							ND
MW#6	SEP. 93	DEC. 93	JAN. 95	MAR. 96	JUL. 96	DEC. 96	MAY 98
LEAD	NS	NI	15	NS	<4	24.4	JULY 98 TOTAL BTEX
BENZENE	NS	NI	<5	NS	ND	<1	NA
TOLUENE	NS	NI	<5	NS	ND	<2	NA
ETHYLBENZENE	NS	NI	<5	NS	ND	<1	NA
TOTAL XYLENES	NS	NI	<10	NS	ND	<3	NA
							ND

Data for sampling rounds from December, 1993 to December, 1996 based on data presented by Compliance Management Inc.

Sampling for lead analysis in July, 1998 accomplished by trickle flow.

Lead analyses for May, 1998 and December, 1996 presumed to be due to particulate contamination.

Lead data presented by Compliance Management Inc. may not be accurate based on NJDEP comments in letter dated March 26, 1997.

Benzene

CEA Calculations

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	0.003 ft/day	$V_s = K/I/ne$
Hydraulic Gradient (I)	0.005263 ft/ft	$V_s = 3.16E-05$ ft/day
Effective Porosity (ne)	0.5 dimensionless	
Bulk Density of Formation (pb)	1.4 g/cc	$R_d = 1+(K_d*pb/ne)$
Soil Sorption Coef. (Koc)	63 ml/g	$R_d = 1.882$
Fraction Organic Carbon (foc)	0.005	
Seepage Velocity (Vs)	3.16E-05 ft/day	$V_{pt} = V_s/R_d$
Retardation Factor (Rd)	1.882	$V_{pt} = 0.000$ ft/day
Pollutant Transport Rate (Vpt)	1.68E-05 ft/day	
Sample Location	MW-1	
Compound of Concern	Benzene	$t_{1/2} = 0.693*dt/\ln(C/Co)$
Site Calculated Half-Life (t1/2)	291 days	$t_{1/2} = 291$ days
Initial Concentration (Co)	350 ug/l	
Second Concentration (C)	8 ug/l	Alternate t1/2
Time Interval (dt)	1585 days	$t_{1/2} = 291$ days
Most Recent Concentration	8	
GWQS	1	
Calculated Half-Life	291 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	872 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	2 yrs	$D = V_{pt}*t$
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D = 0$ feet
Most Recent Concentration	8	
GWQS	1	
Alternate Half-Life	291 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	873 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	2.39 yrs	$D = V_{pt}*t$
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D = 0$ feet

Toluene

CEA Calculations

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	0.003 ft/day	$V_s = K \cdot I / n_e$	
Hydraulic Gradient (I)	0.005263 ft/ft	$V_s =$	0.000 ft/day
Effective Porosity (n_e)	0.5 dimensionless		
Bulk Density of Formation (ρ_b)	1.4 g/cc	$R_d = 1 + (K_d \cdot \rho_b / n_e)$	
Soil Sorption Coef. (K_{oc})	63 ml/g	$R_d =$	1.882
Fraction Organic Carbon (f_{oc})	0.005		
Seepage Velocity (V_s)	3.16E-05 ft/day	$V_{pt} = V_s / R_d$	
Retardation Factor (R_d)	1.882	$V_{pt} =$	1.68E-05 ft/day
Pollutant Transport Rate (V_{pt})	1.68E-05 ft/day		
Sample Location	MW-1		
Compound of Concern	Toluene	$t_{1/2} = 0.693 \cdot dt / \ln(C/Co)$	
Site Calculated Half-Life ($t_{1/2}$)	559 days	$t_{1/2} =$	559 days
Initial Concentration (Co)	7500 ug/l		
Second Concentration (C)	1020 ug/l	Alternate $t_{1/2}$	
Time Interval (dt)	1610 days	$t_{1/2} =$	291 days
Most Recent Concentration	1020		
GWQS	1000		
Calculated Half-Life	559 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	16 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	0 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$	
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D =$	0 feet
Most Recent Concentration	1020		
GWQS	1000		
Alternate Half-Life	291 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	8 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	0.02 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$	
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D =$	0 feet

Ethylbenzene

CEA Calculations

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	0.003 ft/day	$V_s = K \cdot l / ne$
Hydraulic Gradient (l)	0.005263 ft/ft	$V_s = 0.000$ ft/day
Effective Porosity (ne)	0.5 dimensionless	
Bulk Density of Formation (pb)	1.4 g/cc	$R_d = 1 + (K_d \cdot pb / ne)$
Soil Sorption Coef. (Koc)	63 ml/g	$R_d = 1.882$
Fraction Organic Carbon (foc)	0.005	
Seepage Velocity (Vs)	3.16E-05 ft/day	$V_{pt} = V_s / R_d$
Retardation Factor (Rd)	1.882	$V_{pt} = 1.68E-05$ ft/day
Pollutant Transport Rate (Vpt)	1.68E-05 ft/day	
Sample Location	MW-1	
Compound of Concern	Ethylbenz	$t_{1/2} = 0.693 \cdot dt / \ln(C/Co)$
Site Calculated Half-Life (t1/2)	632 days	$t_{1/2} = 632$ days
Initial Concentration (Co)	3200 ug/l	
Second Concentration (C)	1220 ug/l	Alternate t1/2
Time Interval (dt)	880 days	$t_{1/2} = 291$ days
Most Recent Concentration	1220	
GWQS	700	
Calculated Half-Life	632 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	507 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	1 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D = 0$ feet
Most Recent Concentration	1220	
GWQS	700	
Alternate Half-Life	291 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	233 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	0.64 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D = 0$ feet

Xylene

CEA Calculations

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	0.003 ft/day	$V_s = K \cdot I / n_e$
Hydraulic Gradient (I)	0.005263 ft/ft	$V_s =$ 0.000 ft/day
Effective Porosity (n_e)	0.5 dimensionless	
Bulk Density of Formation (ρ_b)	1.4 g/cc	$R_d = 1 + (K_d \cdot \rho_b / n_e)$
Soil Sorption Coef. (K_{oc})	63 ml/g	$R_d =$ 1.882
Fraction Organic Carbon (f_{oc})	0.005	
Seepage Velocity (V_s)	3.16E-05 ft/day	$V_{pt} = V_s / R_d$
Retardation Factor (R_d)	1.882	$V_{pt} =$ 1.68E-05 ft/day
Pollutant Transport Rate (V_{pt})	1.68E-05 ft/day	
Sample Location	MW-1	
Compound of Concern	Xylene	$t_{1/2} = 0.693 \cdot dt / \ln(C/Co)$
Site Calculated Half-Life ($t_{1/2}$)	357 days	$t_{1/2} =$ 357 days
Initial Concentration (Co)	10000 ug/l	
Second Concentration (C)	2720 ug/l	Alternate $t_{1/2}$
Time Interval (dt)	670 days	$t_{1/2} =$ 291 days
Most Recent Concentration	2720	
GWQS	1000	
Calculated Half-Life	357 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	515 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	1 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D =$ 0 feet
Most Recent Concentration	2720	
GWQS	1000	
Alternate Half-Life	291 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	420 days	
Time to Reach GWQS	1.15 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D =$ 0 feet

Xylene (2)

CEA Calculations

Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	0.003 ft/day	$V_s = K \cdot I / n_e$	
Hydraulic Gradient (I)	0.005263 ft/ft	$V_s =$	0.000 ft/day
Effective Porosity (n_e)	0.5 dimensionless		
Bulk Density of Formation (ρ_b)	1.4 g/cc	$R_d = 1 + (K_d \cdot \rho_b / n_e)$	
Soil Sorption Coef. (K_d)	63 ml/g	$R_d =$	1.882
Fraction Organic Carbon (f_{oc})	0.005		
Seepage Velocity (V_s)	3.16E-05 ft/day	$V_{pt} = V_s / R_d$	
Retardation Factor (R_d)	1.882	$V_{pt} =$	1.68E-05 ft/day
Pollutant Transport Rate (V_{pt})	1.68E-05 ft/day		
Sample Location	MW-1		
Compound of Concern	Xylene	$t_{1/2} = 0.693 \cdot dt / \ln(C/Co)$	
Site Calculated Half-Life ($t_{1/2}$)	960 days	$t_{1/2} =$	960 days
Initial Concentration (Co)	8700 ug/l		
Second Concentration (C)	2720 ug/l	Alternate $t_{1/2}$	
Time Interval (dt)	1610 days	$t_{1/2} =$	291 days
Most Recent Concentration	2720		
GWQS	1000		
Calculated Half-Life	960 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	1386 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	4 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$	
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D =$	0 feet
Most Recent Concentration	2720		
GWQS	1000		
Alternate Half-Life	291 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	420 days		
Time to Reach GWQS	1.15 yrs	$D = V_{pt} \cdot t$	
Length of Transport (D)	0 feet	$D =$	0 feet