

Wave Impacts on Offshore Power Generation

Daniel Bindas, John Schmalzel Ph.D.

[1] "Making Offshore Wind Areas Available for Leasing," *Energy.gov*. <https://www.energy.gov/eere/wind/articles/making-offshore-wind-areas-available-leasing> (accessed Mar. 31, 2023).

[2] Sarah Henderson. "How Do You Measure the Depth of the Ocean?" *NIST*, NIST, 17 Mar. 2021, www.nist.gov/how-do-you-measure-it/how-do-you-measure-depth-ocean.

[3] Teja, Ravi. "What Is a Sensor? Different Types of Sensors, Applications." *Electronics Hub*, 2 Apr. 2021, www.electronicshub.org/different-types-sensors/#:~:text=%20Different%20Types%20of%20Sensors%20%201%20Temperature.

[4] "What Are the Advantages and Disadvantages of Offshore Wind Farms?" *American Geosciences Institute*, American Geosciences Institute, 12 May 2016, www.americangeosciences.org/critical-issues/faq/what-are-advantages-and-disadvantages-offshore-wind-farms#:~:text=1%20Offshore%20wind%20farms%20can%20be%20expensive%20and.

INTRO

This study aims to better understand the impact of waves and weather on a turbine's output

METHODOLOGY

1. Obtain a weather dataset over the past 10 years offshore of the US (Weather, Wave Height, Temperatures, etc.)
2. Extract data from locations leased/proposed offshore wind sites
3. From the raw data observe base correlations
4. Input the data into a neural network to see if the output can be predicted based upon the other inputs
5. Design a sensor subsystem to obtain more data to input into the neural network

RESULTS

Results are inconclusive due to multiple factors

DISCUSSION

- Adjust the Neural Network Model further to create a more accurate model
- Apply weights to different inputs of the neural network
- Create/Test a preliminary designed miniature sensor suite to measure data
- Design a subsystem on a larger scale

AUTHOR AFFILIATIONS: Rowan University

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: Received input on the project from Tadd Bindas and Alex Bakos, The dataset was retrieved from the ICOADS database using the NCAR website



Preliminary Key Findings 1

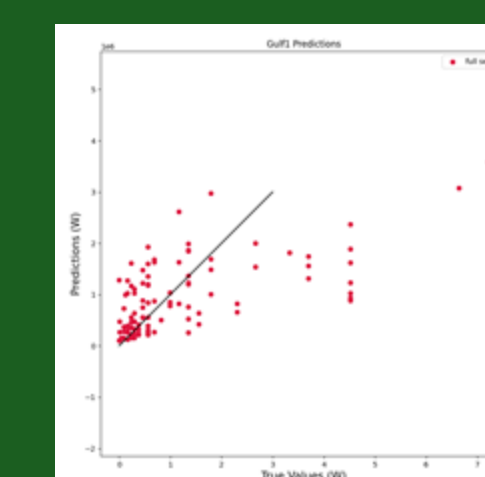
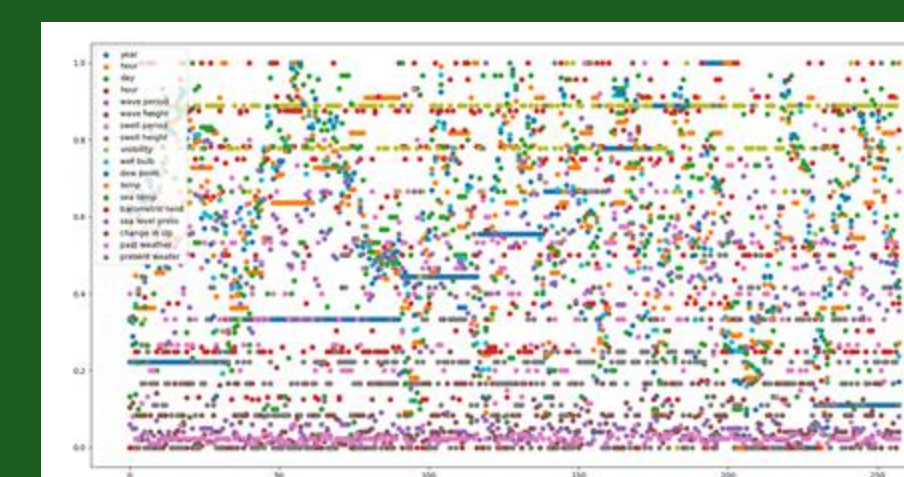
Large variation of preliminary statistics from location to location

Preliminary Key Findings 2

There was a lack of variation within inputs

Preliminary Key Findings 3

The model was inconclusive due to the lack of data available



Daniel Bindas
<https://www.rowan.edu/>
John Schmalzel Ph.D.
<https://www.rowan.edu/>

bindas48@students.rowan.edu
schmalzel@rowan.edu